### Lesson 3  *Classical Greece*

**A. 1.** Ionian, Asia Minor, Marathon  
**A. 2.** Xerxes, Salamis, Plataea

**B. 1.** Delian, Aegean  
**B. 2.** democracy, ostracism  
**B. 3.** slaves, fields, construction  
**B. 4.** citizens, public, housekeeping

**C. 1.** Athenian, Peloponnesian  
**C. 2.** Peloponnesian War, Athens, Macedonian

### Summary and Reflection

A complete answer should include: differences between Athens and Sparta offered the two city-states increased effectiveness when they combined forces to defeat the Persians and win freedom; however, those same differences led to mutual suspicion and then to the outbreak of the Great Peloponnesian War; for 67 years, Athenians fought from behind city walls and Spartans used their resources to keep Athens surrounded; by the time the Athenian fleet was destroyed at Hellespont, and the Athenian empire destroyed, the Classical period of Greek culture and government was over and Macedonia was in a position to conquer Greece.